# BET ON RECOVERY OF MOTOR PRIVATE AND MOTOR COMMERCIAL PREMIUMS

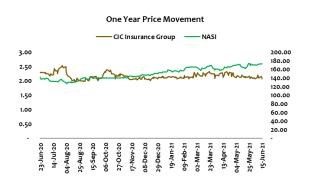
CIC Insurance Group reported a FY20 loss of KES 296.83Mn from a profit of KES 321.59Mn profit. This was heavily affected by 4.0% dip in gross premiums dipping by 4.0% leaving net earned premiums down 3.2%. The company lost ground on gross premiums from its motor vehicle strong hold. We forecast a positive outlook with an average of 5% growth in gross premiums for the year 2020 on the company on the reopening of the global economy which will aid recovery of the key revenue streams. We forecast long term growth of 5% compared to managements target of 12% in 2021. We recommend a BUY at with a value of KES 2.33 which is 12.6% higher compared to a closing price of KES 2.07 on June 16<sup>th</sup>, 2021. With aim of conserving cash, we do not foresee payment of dividend for the current financial year.

- According to the World Bank World Economic Outlook (WOE) Update, June 2020, global economy is projected to recover from a 4.9% contraction (1.9% below the April 2020 WEO forecast) to a forecast expansion of 5.4%in 2021. Kenya is set to grow by 4.5% from a contraction of 0.3% in 2020. The revival of the economy will play an important role in the insurance sector for both life and general insurance.
- Increased productivity in the manufacturing and service sectors will lead to a higher employment level which will have a positive effect on pension and other life insurance products while reopening and expansion of the manufacturing will play a key role in general business insurance. According to Report Linker, global insurance is set to grow by a compounded annual growth rate of by 15.1% by 2026.
- The market will continue to remain constrained especially in the rural areas where income levels are lower compared to the urban areas. Urban areas will be affected by low consumer income which will see life insurance struggle as insurance remains a non-key budget item.
- Recovery of equities market and upward shift in government yields will aid the recovery of investment income. The revenue line declined by 23.0% y-y in 2020 mainly affected by fair value losses in equities investment.
- Kenya insurance sector continues to incorporate technology to aid in penetration while at the same time managing risk. This is limited by technology advancement and usage especially in the rural areas. In this regards, sales agency remain key player as the company with largest sales force will continue to dominate the market.
- Low insurance penetration, with concentration in the urban areas will continue to create a cutthroat environment leaving pricing as key factor.
- Growth of Micro-insurance and Bancassurance Kenya being an agricultural economy, there is need to grow microinsurance to aid with penetration and insurance education especially in the rural areas.

## **CIC Insurance Group**

### Company Report - 2021

Recommendation:	BUY
Bloomberg Ticker:	CIC KN
Share Stats	
Valuation	2.33
Current Price	2.07
Upside / Downside	12.6%
6 Month Av.	2.16
12 Month Average	2.17
52 Week High-Low	2.53 - 1.98
Issued shares (Mn)	2,615.54
Free Float	17.2%
Market Cap (KES Bn)	5,414.16
Market Cap (USD Bn)	50.24
EPS	6.10
PE	0.3
PB	1.9
Dividend	-
Dividend Yield	0.0%
Dividend Payout	0.0%



Price Movement										
Period	CIC Insurance Group	NASI								
3-Months	6.8%	6.7%								
6-Months	0.0%	18.0%								
Y-T-D	1.9%	14.0%								
12-Months	10.0%	21.0%								

Willis Nalwenge, CFA

**Lead Analyst** 

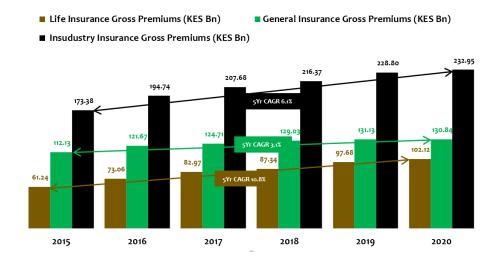
+254 711 049 183

wnalwenge@co-opbank.co.ke

### Company Report - 2021

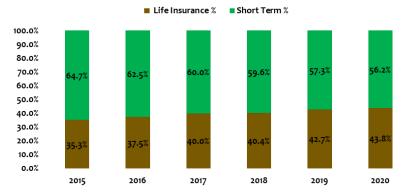
#### **Kenya Insurance Industry**

- According to Insurance Regulatory Authority FY-2020, Industry gross premiums increased by 1.8% to KES 232.95Bn from KES 228.80Bn in FY19. With refence to the released Proposed Budget for the fiscal year 2021-22, insurance penetration remained flat at 2.3%.
- The performance was supported by a 4.5% growth in Life Insurance to KES 102.12Bn from KES 97.68Bn in FY19 while General Business Insurance gross premiums eased by 0.2% to KES 130.84Bn from KES 131.13Bn over the period.



Market Composition saw domination of General Business Insurance cut to 56.2% in FY20 from 57.3% in FY19 while Life Insurance industry share increased to 43.8% from 42.7% in FY19. This is in line with global levels with general insurance at 51.3% and life insurance contributing 48.7%.





- Industry profitability saw PBT edged downwards by 41.2% to KES 7.79Bn from KES 13.24Bn while PAT declined to 4.93Bn, a 44.7% drop from KES 8.91Bn.
- Profitability performance was supported by General Business with PBT increasing by 14.8% to KES 8.00Bn from KES 6.97Bn. PAT was KES 5.47Bn, up 19.5% from KES 4.57Bn. This was boosted by a decline in main expense lines with Commissions, Claims and Management expenses declining by 9.9%, 0.4% and 4.8% respectively.

## KINGDOM SECURITIES

### Company Report - 2021

- On the contrary, a 21.3% and 3.2% surge in Benefit Payments and Commissions pushed Life Insurance to a pre-tax loss of KES 214.80Mn compared to a profit of KES 6.26Bn in 2019 while loss after tax surged to KES 541.16Mn from KES 4.34Mn.
- Tough economic environment leading to low investment returns saw a shift from high risk assets with proportion of quoted shares shrinking to 4.5% of total investments in FY-20 from 7.4% in FY-19 to government securities which surged to 67.5% from 61.8% in FY-19.

#### **CIC Insurance Group**

- Gross premiums declined by 4.0% from KES 16.99Bn from KES 17.70Bn. This was driven by a 4.7% drop in General Insurance to KES 11.68Bn from KES 12.26Bn while Long Term Business saw commissions decline by 2.4% to KES 5.31Bn from KES 5.44Bn in 2019.
- CIC Assurance market share thinned from 6.2% to 5.8% in a market where top 5 companies controlling 63.3% of the market down from 64.2% in 2019.
- CIC General Insurance Company saw it increase market share to 7.8% from 7.1% in 2019 with top five companies managing 35.9% having increased from 33.6%.
- Gross premium contribution saw Life Business share increase to 31.2% from 30.7% in FY19 while General Business share declined from 69.3% to 68.8%.
- Retention ration declined to 80.8% from 83.2% while claims and benefit ratio increased to 86.7% in heavy payout.
- Investment income dipped by 1.7% contributing 8.7% on total income. Performance was affected by declining government yield as 364-day paper lost 93.1bps on annual rate. Deteriorating equities market saw the All Share Index slid 8.6% down while NSE 20 Share Index shed 29.6%.

	CIC Assu	ırance Com	pany		Industry	
Life Insurance KES Mn	2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020
Gross Premium Income	5,093	4,998	4,929	87,340	97,678	102,116
Net Premium Income	4,161	4,030	3,883	80,415	90,548	95,799
Benefit Payment (LT)	2 <b>,</b> 735	2,888	3,129	42,056	55,932	67,832
Commissions	403	93	104	5,291	5,921	6,114
Management Expenses	1,143	1,494	1,125	13,078	15,037	14,084
Profit Before Tax (EBT)	188	163	86	2,675	6,264	(215)
Profit After Tax (PAT)	166	114	60	1,960	4,338	(541)
Retention ratio	81.7%	80.6%	<b>78.8</b> %	92.1%	92.7%	93.8%
Net Commissions Ratio	9.7%	2.3%	2.7%	6.6%	6.5%	6.4%
Management expense Ratio	27.5%	37.1%	29.0%	16.3%	16.6%	14.7%

- Life insurance business has lagged industry retention ratio with the ratio declining to 78.8% from 80.6% compared to industry growth of 93.8% from 927%. This indicate lower willingness to take on risk driven by the unknown of the Covid-19 pandemic.
- Net commission remains below the industry levels contributing to a higher bottom line.
- Management expenses is a challenge for the company. Although stable, as it way above industry levels.
- Individual life declined by 9% with annuities income dipping by 59% compared to 2919.
- Group life growth of 6% but below anticipated budget by 3%.

## KINGDOM SECURITIES

### Company Report - 2021

	CIC Genera	al Insurance	Indus	try Perfori	nance	
General Business Insurance KES Mn	2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020
Gross Premium Income	10,210	10,654	10,196	129,027	131,126	130,836
Net Premium Income	10,671	10,466	10,452	92,579	91,566	91,159
Net Earned Premium Income	9,137	9,001	8,611	91,253	90,667	90,158
Commissions	1,148	945	887	6,564	6,082	5,482
Claims Incurred	6,023	6,472	6,003	56,777	57,601	57,362
Management Expenses	1,845	1,911	2,176	29,563	29,956	28,511
Underwriting Profits	(39)	(458)	(456)	(1,651)	(2,971)	(1,179)
Retention ratio	104.51%	98.23%	102.51%	71.75%	69.83%	69.67%
Claims ratio	65.92%	71.91%	69.72%	62.22%	63.53%	63.62%
Commissions ratio	10.75%	9.03%	8.48%	7.09%	6.64%	6.01%
Management expense ratio	17.29%	18.26%	20.82%	31.93%	32.72%	31.28%
Combined ratio	93.96%	99.19%	99.02%	101.24%	102.89%	100.91%

- General Insurance Business has seen retention rate at above 100% compared to industry levels of 69.7%.
- The market leader in the motor vehicle insurance space, CIC General Business saw premiums heavily affected by lockdown and curfew with premiums from Motor Private and Motor Commercial deteriorating by 9.0% and 14.9% compared to industry dip of 1.9% and 5.2% respectively.
- South Sudan medical business dropped by 48%
- Claims ratio is heavily affected by medical insurance 73.7% and motor private 84.4%.
- Management expense increased to 20.8% though remained below industry rate.
- Combined ratio was marginally below 100% indicating tight underwriting profitability.

#### **Outlook:**

- We have positive outlook on CIC General Insurance which, in 2020, controlled 8.7% and 10.4% in Motor Private and Motor Commercial (2019: 9.4% and 11.5% respectively) is bound to benefit from the reopening of the country and growth in the economy. We forecast a long term growth of 5% compared to management targeted growth rate of 12% in 2021.
- Life insurance recovery, which is pegged heavily on pension and life assurance will heavily depend on growth of the industry segment with the company's market share seen to struggle.
- There is need to grow life insurance which currently contributes 31.2% compared to 43.8% for the industry and global contribution of 48.7%.
- Bottomline is heavily dependent on management of expenses with premium growth limited to market space. We anticipate overall claims and benefits paid to ease to long term levels of 65% from current rate of 86.7%.
- Recovery of the stock market with NASI up 13.4% and NSE 20 Share Index 2.1% y-t-d basis and increase in government yields will help boost investment income.
- The management foresees a positive outlook in the property market more so in the land sector driven by the government big four agenda

### Company Report - 2021

#### **Valuation**

- We value the company at KES 2.56, 23.6% above KES 2.07 as of June 16, 2021. We used three valuation methods, residual income method, relative valuation using PE an PB.
- For risk free rate we used yields on 10-year government bond. With the effects of pandemic expected to run for 3-5 years, we used equity risk premium of 10.1% which has been adjusted for pandemic environment.
- We used Sub-Sahara Africa (SSA) listed companies for comparable in relative valuation.

	Assumptions	
Risk Free Rate	12.290%	10 Year Bond
Equity Risk Premium	10.1%	A. Damodaran
Beta 52 Week Average	0.56	(Bloomberg)
Cost of Equity (Based on CAPM)	17.9%	
Cost of Debt	13.0%	
Terminal Growth	5.4%	5 Year Government Average
Tax Rate	30.0%	Corporate Tax Rate
Equity/Debt Ratio	65.9%	
WACC	14.9%	
No of Shares	2,615,539	
Valuation Day	16-Jun-21	
Days of the Year	365	
Current Share Price	2.07	

Valuation Method	Estimated Fair Value	Proportion	Proportionate
Excess Return on Equity	3.37	33.33%	1.12
Relative Valuation (P/E)	1.43	33.33%	0.48
Relative Valuation (P/B)	2.20	33.33%	0.73
Target Price	2.33		
<b>Current Share Price</b>	2.07		
Upside/(Downside)	12.6%		
Recommendation	BUY		

#### **Residual Method**

Year	2019A	2020A	2021F	2022F	2023F	2024F	2025F
Financial Year End	31-Dec-19	31-Dec-20	31-Dec-21	31-Dec-22	31-Dec-23	31-Dec-24	31-Dec-25
Excess Equity Return							
Beginning BVPS	3.00	2.92	3.18	3.44	3.73	4.03	4.34
EPS	0.12	(0.11)	0.26	0.26	0.29	0.30	0.31
DPS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Changes in Retained Earnings	0.12	(0.11)	0.26	0.26	0.29	0.30	0.31
Ending BVPS	3.12	2.80	3.44	3.70	4.01	4.33	<b>4.</b> 65
EPS	0.12	(0.11)	0.26	0.26	0.29	0.30	0.31
Equity Charge	0.02	(0.02)	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.06
Excess Equity Return	0.10	(0.09)	0.21	0.21	0.24	0.25	0.26
Time					2.51	3.49	4.48
Discounting Factor					0.71	0.62	0.54
Estimated Fair Value	3.37				0.17	0.15	0.14
Current Share Price	2.07						
Upside/(Downside)	63.0%						

## KINGDOM SECURITIES

## Company Report - 2021

#### **Relative Valuation**

Relative Valuation										
EPS	0.26	BVPS	3.18							
SSA Industry Median PE	5.48	Industry Median BB	0.69							
Estimated Fair Value	1.43	Estimated Fair Value	2.20							
Current Share Price	2.07		2.07							
Upside/(Downside)	-31.2%		6.2%							

#### Forecast: Profit and Loss, Balance Sheet and Cashflows

CIC INSURANCE COMPANY MODEL								
Profit and Loss (KES 000)	2018A	2019A	2020A	2021F	2022F	2023F	2024F	2025F
Total Gross Earned Premiums	16,945,301	17,296,700	17,244,119	17,837,695	18,729,580	19,666,059	20,649,362	21,681,830
Net Premiums Earned	14,261,486	14,396,887	13,938,978	15,072,852	15,826,495	16,617,820	17,448,711	18,321,146
Net Income	17,078,711	17,639,515	16,870,916	18,499,337	19,452,750	20,441,666	21,498,041	22,576,947
Net Claims & Policyholder Benefits Payable	9,250,055	10,040,469	9,954,608	10,256,675	10,769,508	11,357,149	11,925,006	12,521,257
Total Expense	15,585,883	16,564,086	16,501,653	16,923,202	17,828,411	18,660,850	19,614,082	20,598,915
Profits for The Year Before Tax	851,621	385,589	(79,544)	971,853	973,220	1,077,827	1,126,745	1,164,764
Profit/(Loss) for the Year	625,363	321,591	(296,832)	680,297	681,254	754,479	788,722	815,335

Balance Sheet (KES 000)	2018A	2019A	2020A	2021F	2022F	2023F	2024F	2025F
Total Equity	7,882,486	7,852,933	7,628,469	8,308,766	8,990,020	9,744,499	10,533,220	11,348,555
Represented By:								
Total Assets	33,046,419	35,303,070	38,786,172	40,602,998	41,988,941	44,631,013	44,642,341	46,940,396
Total Liabilities	25,093,247	27,450,137	31,157,703	32,294,232	32,998,921	34,886,514	34,109,120	35,591,840
Net Assets	7,953,172	7,852,933	7,628,469	8,308,766	8,990,020	9,744,499	10,533,220	11,348,555

Consolidated Statement of Cashflows (KES 000)	2018A	2019A	2020A	2021F	2022F	2023F	2024F	2025F
Net cash generated from operating activities	2,066,192	2,077,151	2,335,833	903,174	972,922	1,772,030	(443,732)	1,524,762
Net cash used in investing activities	(134,486)	(89,430)	(85,730)	(171,416)	(829,154)	(677,371)	180,234	(323,250)
Net cash generated from/ (used in) financing activities	(998,472)	(1,783,798)	(309,073)	614,221	374,690	414,963	433,797	448,434
Net increase/ (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	1,549,023	(2,383,260)	124,302	763,764	(208,885)	234,641	164,383	449,673

GROWTH RATE	2018A	2019A	2020A	2021F	2022F	2023F	2024F	2025F
Gross Premiums Growth Rate	18.2%	2.1%	-0.3%	3.4%	5.0%	5.0%	5.0%	5.0%
Long Terms Insurance	25.5%	-0.5%	-0.5%	0.8%	5.0%	5.0%	5.0%	5.0%
Short Term Insurance	15.1%	3.3%	-0.2%	4.6%	5.0%	5.0%	5.0%	5.0%
Net Premiums	17.9%	0.9%	-3.2%	8.1%	5.0%	5.0%	5.0%	5.0%

RATIOS								
RETURNS	2018A	2019A	2020A	2021F	2022F	2023F	2024F	2025F
ROaE	8.1%	4.1%	-3.8%	8.5%	7.9%	8.1%	7.8%	7.5%
Growth YoY	27.3%	-49.3%	-193.8%	-322.6%	-7.7%	2.3%	-3.4%	-4.2%
ROaA	2.0%	0.9%	-0.8%	1.7%	1.6%	1.7%	1.8%	1.8%
Growth YoY	18.1%	-52.2%	-185.2%	-313.9%	-3.7%	5.6%	1.4%	0.8%

## KINGDOM SECURITIES

## Company Report - 2021

MARGINS	2018A	2019A	2020A	2021F	2022F	2023F	2024F	2025F
PAT Margin	4.4%	2.2%	-2.1%	4.5%	4.3%	4.5%	4.5%	4.5%
Growth YoY	10.8%	-49.1%	-195.3%	-311.9%	-4.6%	5.5%	-0.4%	-1.5%
Pretax Margin	6.0%	2.7%	-0.6%	6.4%	6.1%	6.5%	6.5%	6.4%
Growth (YoY)	39.1%	-55.1%	-121.3%	-1229.9%	-4.6%	5.5%	-0.4%	-1.5%
EPS	23.9%	12.0%	-11.3%	26.0%	26.0%	28.8%	30.2%	31.2%
DPS	13.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Pay Out Rate	55.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Retention Rate	44.3%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
PERFORMACE RATIO	2018A	2019A	2020A	2021F	2022F	2023F	2024F	2025F
Retention Ratio	84.2%	83.2%	80.8%	84.5%	84.5%	84.5%	84.5%	84.5%
Commission and Expense Ration	44.4%	45.5%	44.9%	44.1%	44.5%	43.9%	44.0%	44.0%
Commission Ratio	14.1%	13.0%	12.5%	12.5%	12.8%	12.7%	12.7%	12.6%
Claims and Benefit Payout	64.9%	69.7%	71.4%	68.0%	68.0%	68.3%	68.3%	68.3%
Net Investment Income Ratio	8.9%	8.4%	8.7%	8.9%	8.9%	8.9%	8.8%	8.8%

### **Relative Valuation Comparable- Sub-Saharan Africa**

Name	P/E	P/B	Name	P/E	P/B
Botswana Insurance Hldgs Ltd	9.03	1.66	Linkage Assurance Plc	3.56	0.89
Enterprise Group Ltd	3.43	0.49	Mutual Benefits Assurance Pl	1.18	0.22
Sic Insurance Co Ltd	1.05	0.05	Niger Insurance Co Plc		0.72
Britam Holdings Limited	78.76	0.74	Prestige Assurance Co Plc	4.91	0.26
Cic Insurance Group		0.73	Regency Alliance Insurance	5.48	0.49
Jubilee Holdings Ltd	6.10	0.68	Staco Insurance Plc		1.23
Liberty Kenya Holding Ltd	5.50	0.47	Unic Diversified Holdings Pl		0.28
Nico Holdings Ltd	5.74	1.44	Veritas Kapital Assurance Pl		0.38
Mua Ltd		1.87	Wapic Insurance Plc	22.33	0.56
Swan General Ltd	2.91	0.71	Clientele Ltd	9.24	3.60
Aiico Insurance Plc	3.02	0.22	Discovery Ltd		2.03
Consolidated Hallmark Insura	10.72	0.96	Liberty Holdings Ltd		0.94
Cornerstone Insurance Plc	4.63	0.50	Momentum Metropolitan Holdin		1.25
Custodian And Allied Insuran	3.03	0.73	Santam Ltd	50.92	3.08
Equity Assurance Plc	9.59	0.41	Nic Holdings Ltd		0.26
Guinea Insurance Plc		0.58	Mean	11.72	0.90
Lasaco Assurance Plc	4.97	0.28	Median	5.24	0.68

## **CIC Insurance Group**

### Company Report - 2021

#### **Research Analyst Certification:**

The research analyst(s) primarily responsible for the preparation and content of all or any identified portion of this research report hereby certifies that all of the views expressed herein accurately reflect their personal views. Each research analyst(s) also certify that no part of their compensation was, is, or will be, directly or indirectly, related to the view(s) expressed by that research analyst in this research report.

#### Terms of Use – Disclaimer:

This research report has been prepared by Kingdom Securities Limited and is for information purposes only. This research report should not be construed as an offer or solicitation to sell or buy any investment or product. Any opinions expressed herein reflect the analyst's judgment at the date of publication and neither Kingdom Securities Limited, nor any of its affiliates or employees accepts any responsibility in respect of the information or recommendations contained herein. Unless otherwise stated, the opinions contained in this material are as of the date indicated and are subject to change at any time without prior notice. Past performance is not a guarantee or indication of future results. The information and opinions contained in this Material have been derived from sources believed to be reliable and in good faith or constitute Kingdom Securities' judgement as at the date of this research but no warranty is made as to their accuracy and any opinions are subject to change and may be superseded without notice. In no circumstances will Kingdom Securities or its employees be liable to you for any errors or omissions in this report or for any losses you may incur in following any recommendations in the report. Kingdom Securities is a Subsidiary of Co-operative Bank of Kenya.

#### **Recommendation Guide:**

Analysts' stock ratings are defined as follows:

- Buy A buy rating reflects 1) An analyst has a bullish conviction on a stock 2) A 30% or greater expected return.
- Accumulate An accumulate rating reflects 1) An analyst has a lesser bullish conviction on a stock 2) Expected return falls between 10% and 30%.
- **Hold** A hold rating reflects 1) An analyst has a neutral conviction (lack of bullish or bearish conviction) on a stock 2) Expected return falls within the range of 5% to 10%.
- Speculative Buy A speculative buy rating reflects 1) An analyst has a bullish conviction accompanied by a substantially higher than normal risk 2) Expected return falls above 10%.
- Sell A sell rating reflects 1) An analyst has a bearish conviction on a stock 2) Expected return falls below 5%.

\*Expected Return (ER) represents the sum total of both capital appreciation and the dividend yield.

Kingdom Securities Ltd – A subsidiary of Co-operative Bank Limited.

Co-operative Bank House-5th Floor, P.O Box 48231 - 00100 Nairobi, Kenya

Office: 0711049540/0711049956

Email: kingdomresearch@co-opbank.co.ke/

Research Department	Equities Trading				
Willis Nalwenge, CFA	wnalwenge@co-opbank.co.ke	Andrew Karanja	amkaranja@co-opbank.co.ke		
Shadrack Manyinsa	smanyinsa@co-onbank co ke	lustus Ogalo	iogalo@co-ophank co ke		